have landed. In the past few years, however, there has been a great increase in the percentage of immigrants arriving at the port of Halifax. This would appear to be due to increasing immigration in the early spring months before the St. Lawrence is open for traffic. Figures for recent years are given in Table 9.

9.—Immigrants arriving in Canada, by Chief Ports of Arrival, fiscal years ended Mar. 31, 1925-31.

| Port. | 1925. | 1926. | 1927. | 1928. | 1929. | 1930. | 1931. |
|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Quebec. Saint John Halifar North Sydney. | 59,572 9,501 21,965 1,085 | 40,963 12,245 20,490 435 | 63,792 16,889 37,677 712 | 64,892 14,176 43,072 832 | 74,653 13,046 44,936 1,173 | 70,688 14,631 42,584 1,176 | 34,114 5,793 20,809 538 |
| Sydney | 72 200 1,144 459 | 144 1,333 361 | 192 1,220 513 | 7 272 1,386 475 | 15 340 1,115 422 | 17 516 1,038 229 | 15 218 791 232 |
| New York | 1,452 51 43 15,818 | 1,163 26 121 18,778 | 1,402 47 433 21,025 | 1,641 218 119 25,007 | 1,397 16 49 30,560 | 1,607 23 52 30,727 | 1,386 6 41 24,280 |
| Totals | 111,362 | 96,064 | 143,591 | 151,597 | 167,722 | 163,288 | 88,223 |

Destinations of Immigrants.—The immediate destinations of the immigrants arriving in Canada are given for the period from 1901 to 1931 in Table 10, which may be compared with the census tables on pp. 91 and 92 showing the increase of population in the decades between 1901 and 1931.

While immigration to the Maritime Provinces during the first thirty years of the twentieth century was comparatively small, totalling 204,981, that to Quebec and Ontario was very large. From 1905 to 1928 Ontario received a larger number of immigrants annually than any other province of the Dominion, while Manitoba was usually second in this respect. In 1929 immigration to Manitoba exceeded that to Ontario by 10,000 persons, but in 1930 and 1931 the positions were again reversed. The immigration to Eastern Canada (Maritime Provinces, Quebec and Ontario) has almost equalled that to Western Canada (Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia) in the 31-year period.

10.—Destinations of Immigrants into Canada, by Provinces, fiscal years ended June 30, 1901-06, and Mar. 31, 1907-31.

| Fiscal Year. | Mari- time Prov- inces. | Quebec. | Ontario. | Mani- toba. | Sask- atche- wan. | Alberta. | British Colum- bia and Yukon Terr'y. | Not Shown. | Total. |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------|--|
| 1901 1902 1903 | 2,312 5,821 | 8,817 17,040 | 9,798 14,854 | | 22, 43, | 160 199 898 397 | 2,600 3,483 5,378 6,994 | 3,348 1,838 | 49,149 67,379 128,364 130,331 |
| 1904 1905 1906 1907 (9 mos.) | 6,381 6,510 | 23,666 25,212 18,319 | 35,811 52,746 32,654 | 35,387 36,648 20,273 | 39, 28, 72 8 15,307 | 289 26,177 17,559 | 6,008 12,406 13,650 | 1,977 1,768 395 | 146, 266 189, 064 124, 667 262, 469 |
| 1908 1909 1910 | 6,517 | 19,733 28,524 42,914 | 29,265 46,129 80,035 | 19,702 21,049 | 22,146 29,218 40,763 | 27,651 42,509 44,782 | 21,862 30,721 54,701 | 32 - - | 146,908 208,794 311,084 354,237 |
| 1912 1913 1914 1915 | 19,806 16,730 11,104 | 64,835 80,368 | 122,798 123,792 44,873 | 43,813 41,640 13,196 | 45,147 40,999 16,173 | 48,078 43,741 | 57,960 37,608 10,127 2,836 | | 402,432 384,878 144,789 48,537 |
| 1917 | 5,710 | 10,930 | 26,078 | 5,247 | 9,874 | | | | 75,374 79,074 |